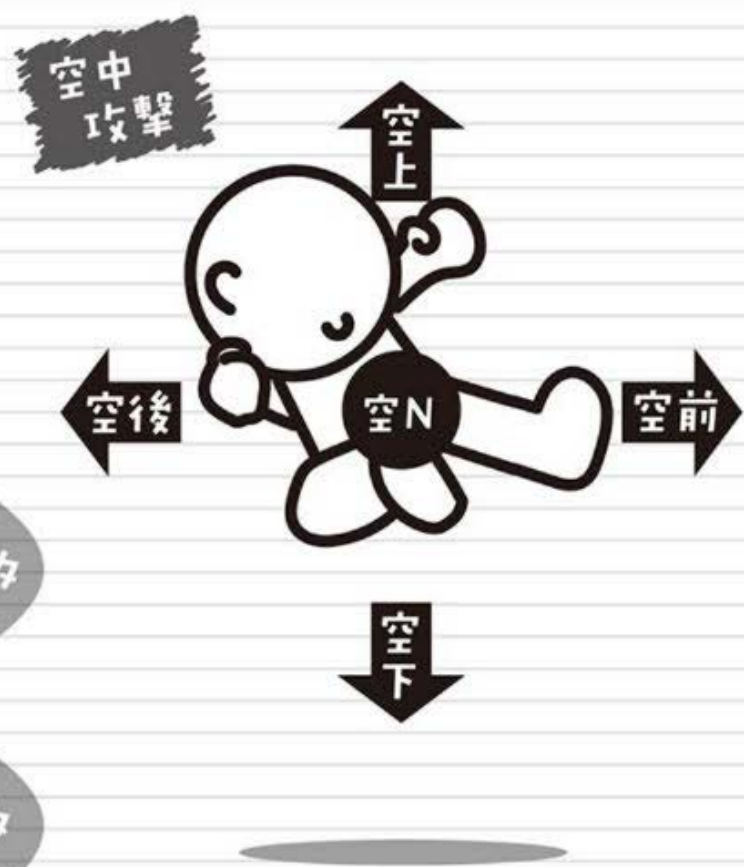
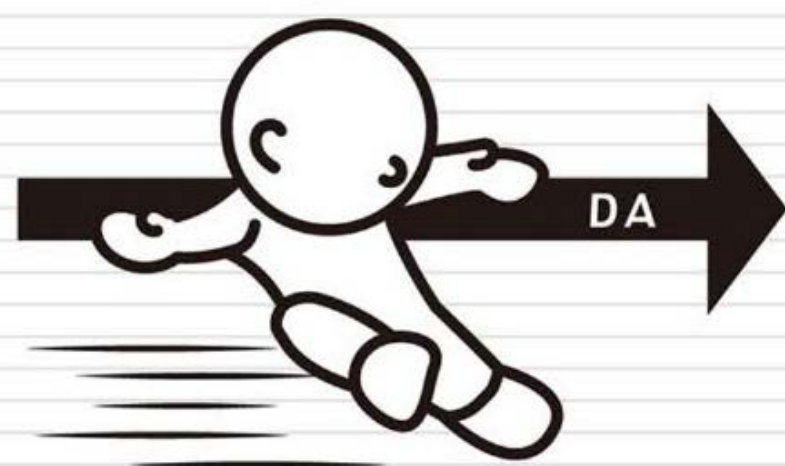




ダッシュ
I 攻撃



ガード

