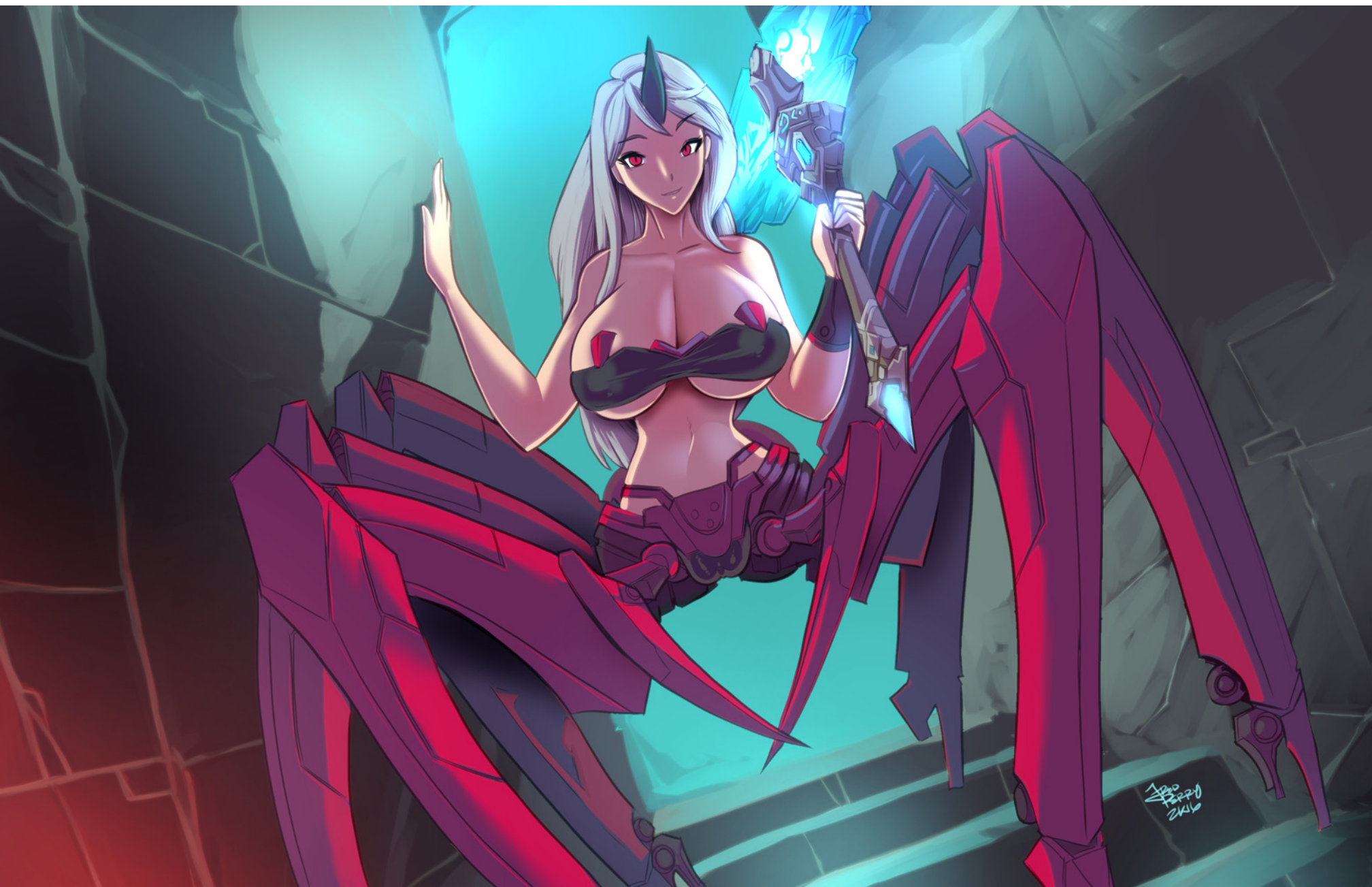
































FREDTERAPK16



















BoobyDok417